

SN74LS85

4-Bit Magnitude Comparator

The SN74LS85 is a 4-Bit Magnitude Comparator which compares two 4-bit words (A, B), each word having four Parallel Inputs (A_0 – A_3 , B_0 – B_3); A_3 , B_3 being the most significant inputs. Operation is not restricted to binary codes, the device will work with any monotonic code. Three Outputs are provided: “A greater than B” ($O_{A>B}$), “A less than B” ($O_{A<B}$), “A equal to B” ($O_{A=B}$). Three Expander Inputs, $I_{A>B}$, $I_{A<B}$, $I_{A=B}$, allow cascading without external gates. For proper compare operation, the Expander Inputs to the least significant position must be connected as follows: $I_{A<B} = I_{A>B} = L$, $I_{A=B} = H$. For serial (ripple) expansion, the $O_{A>B}$, $O_{A<B}$ and $O_{A=B}$ Outputs are connected respectively to the $I_{A>B}$, $I_{A<B}$, and $I_{A=B}$ Inputs of the next most significant comparator, as shown in Figure 1. Refer to Applications section of data sheet for high speed method of comparing large words.

The Truth Table on the following page describes the operation of the SN74LS85 under all possible logic conditions. The upper 11 lines describe the normal operation under all conditions that will occur in a single device or in a series expansion scheme. The lower five lines describe the operation under abnormal conditions on the cascading inputs. These conditions occur when the parallel expansion technique is used.

- Easily Expandable
- Binary or BCD Comparison
- $O_{A>B}$, $O_{A<B}$, and $O_{A=B}$ Outputs Available

GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|----------|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------|------|
| V_{CC} | Supply Voltage | 4.75 | 5.0 | 5.25 | V |
| T_A | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | 0 | 25 | 70 | °C |
| I_{OH} | Output Current – High | | | –0.4 | mA |
| I_{OL} | Output Current – Low | | | 8.0 | mA |

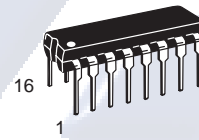


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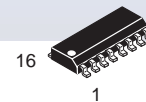
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CASE 648**



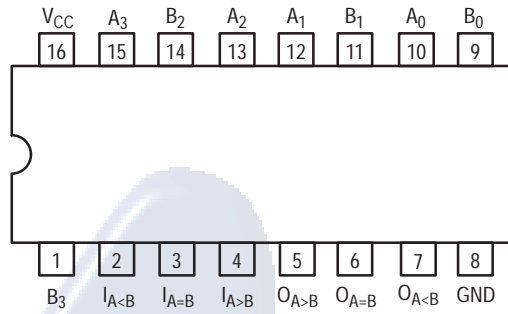
**SOIC
D SUFFIX
CASE 751B**

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping |
|-----------|------------|------------------|
| SN74LS85N | 16 Pin DIP | 2000 Units/Box |
| SN74LS85D | 16 Pin | 2500/Tape & Reel |

SN74LS85

CONNECTION DIAGRAM DIP (TOP VIEW)



NOTE:
The Flatpak version has the same pinouts (Connection Diagram) as the Dual In-Line Package.

PIN NAMES

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $A_0 - A_3, B_0 - B_3$ | Parallel Inputs |
| $I_{A=B}$ | A = B Expander Inputs |
| $I_{A < B}, I_{A > B}$ | A < B, A > B, Expander Inputs |
| $O_{A > B}$ | A Greater than B Output |
| $O_{A < B}$ | B Greater than A Output |
| $O_{A=B}$ | A Equal to B Output |

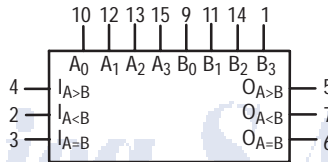
LOADING (Note a)

| | HIGH | LOW |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|
| $A_0 - A_3, B_0 - B_3$ | 1.5 U.L. | 0.75 U.L. |
| $I_{A=B}$ | 1.5 U.L. | 0.75 U.L. |
| $I_{A < B}, I_{A > B}$ | 0.5 U.L. | 0.25 U.L. |
| $O_{A > B}$ | 10 U.L. | 5 U.L. |
| $O_{A < B}$ | 10 U.L. | 5 U.L. |
| $O_{A=B}$ | 10 U.L. | 5 U.L. |

NOTES:

a) 1 TTL Unit Load (U.L.) = 40 μ A HIGH/1.6 mA LOW.

LOGIC SYMBOL

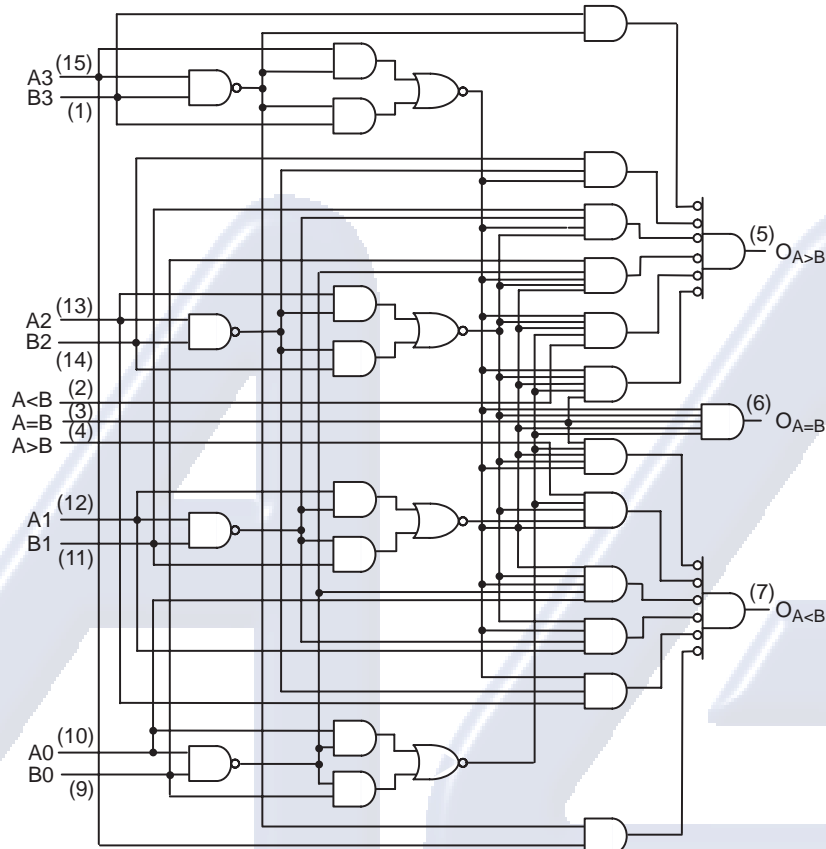


V_{CC} = PIN 16
GND = PIN 8

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SN74LS85

LOGIC DIAGRAM



TRUTH TABLE

| COMPARING INPUTS | | | | CASCADING INPUTS | | | OUTPUTS | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| A ₃ ,B ₃ | A ₂ ,B ₂ | A ₁ ,B ₁ | A ₀ ,B ₀ | I _{A>B} | I _{A<B} | I _{A=B} | O _{A>B} | O _{A<B} | O _{A=B} |
| A ₃ >B ₃ | X | X | X | X | X | X | H | L | L |
| A ₃ <B ₃ | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | H | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ >B ₂ | X | X | X | X | X | H | L | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ <B ₂ | X | X | X | X | X | L | H | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ >B ₁ | X | X | X | X | H | L | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ <B ₁ | X | X | X | X | L | H | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ >B ₀ | X | X | X | H | L | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ <B ₀ | X | X | X | L | H | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ =B ₀ | H | L | L | H | L | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ =B ₀ | L | H | L | L | H | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ =B ₀ | X | X | H | L | L | H |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ =B ₀ | H | H | L | L | L | L |
| A ₃ =B ₃ | A ₂ =B ₂ | A ₁ =B ₁ | A ₀ =B ₀ | L | L | L | H | H | L |

H = HIGH Level
 L = LOW Level
 X = IMMATERIAL

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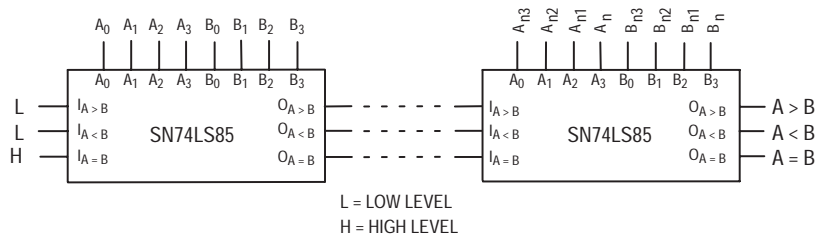


Figure 1. Comparing Two n-Bit Words

APPLICATIONS

Figure 2 shows a high speed method of comparing two 24-bit words with only two levels of device delay. With the technique shown in Figure 1, six levels of device delay result

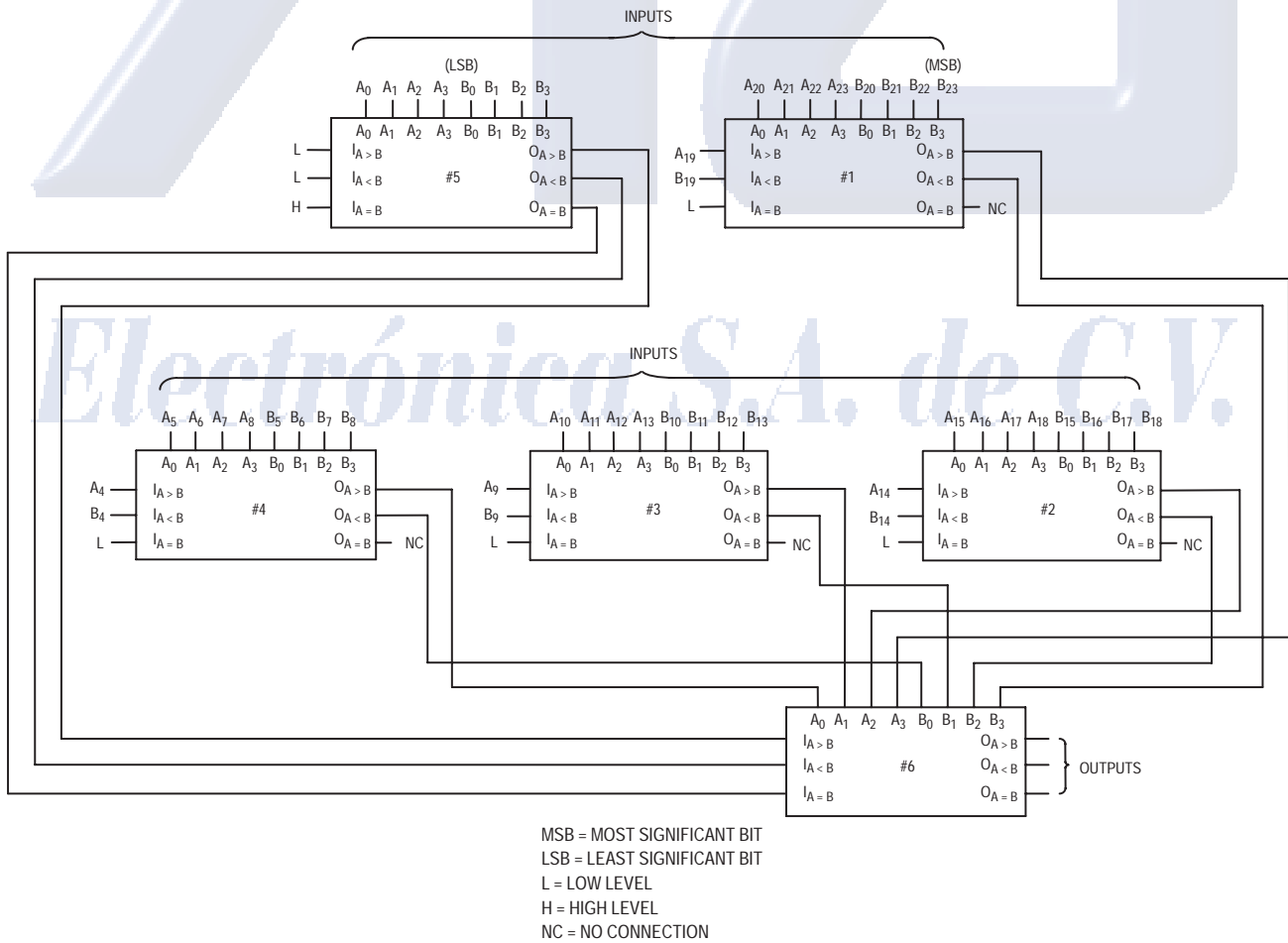
when comparing two 24-bit words. The parallel technique can be expanded to any number of bits, see Table 1.

Table 1

| WORD LENGTH | NUMBER OF PKGS. |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1-4 Bits | 1 |
| 5-24 Bits | 2-6 |
| 25-120 Bits | 8-31 |

NOTE:

The SN74LS85 can be used as a 5-bit comparator only when the outputs are used to drive the A₀-A₃ and B₀-B₃ inputs of another SN74LS85 as shown in Figure 2 in positions #1, 2, 3, and 4.



MSB = MOST SIGNIFICANT BIT
 LSB = LEAST SIGNIFICANT BIT
 L = LOW LEVEL
 H = HIGH LEVEL
 NC = NO CONNECTION

Figure 2. Comparison of Two 24-Bit Words

SN74LS85

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Limits | | | Unit | Test Conditions |
|-----------------|--|--------|-------|--------------|------|---|
| | | Min | Typ | Max | | |
| V _{IH} | Input HIGH Voltage | 2.0 | | | V | Guaranteed Input HIGH Voltage for All Inputs |
| V _{IL} | Input LOW Voltage | | | 0.8 | V | Guaranteed Input LOW Voltage for All Inputs |
| V _{IK} | Input Clamp Diode Voltage | | -0.65 | -1.5 | V | V _{CC} = MIN, I _{IN} = -18 mA |
| V _{OH} | Output HIGH Voltage | 2.7 | 3.5 | | V | V _{CC} = MIN, I _{OH} = MAX, V _{IN} = V _{IH} or V _{IL} per Truth Table |
| V _{OL} | Output LOW Voltage | | 0.25 | 0.4 | V | I _{OL} = 4.0 mA V _{CC} = V _{CC} MIN, V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} per Truth Table |
| | | | 0.35 | 0.5 | V | |
| I _{IH} | Input HIGH Current A < B, A > B Other Inputs | | | 20 60 | μA | V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 2.7 V |
| | A < B, A > B Other Inputs | | | 0.1 0.3 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 7.0 V |
| I _{IL} | Input LOW Current A < B, A > B Other Inputs | | | -0.4 -1.2 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 0.4 V |
| I _{OS} | Output Short Circuit Current (Note 1) | -20 | | -100 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX |
| I _{CC} | Power Supply Current | | | 20 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX |

Note 1: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.

AC CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V)

| Symbol | Parameter | Limits | | | Unit | Test Conditions |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------|----------|------|---|
| | | Min | Typ | Max | | |
| t _{pLH} t _{pHL} | Any A or B to A < B, A > B | | 24 20 | 36 30 | ns | V _{CC} = 5.0 V C _L = 15 pF |
| t _{pLH} t _{pHL} | Any A or B to A = B | | 27 23 | 45 45 | ns | |
| t _{pLH} t _{pHL} | A < B or A = B to A > B | | 14 11 | 22 17 | ns | |
| t _{pLH} t _{pHL} | A = B to A = B | | 13 13 | 20 26 | ns | |
| t _{pLH} t _{pHL} | A > B or A = B to A < B | | 14 11 | 22 17 | ns | |

AC WAVEFORMS

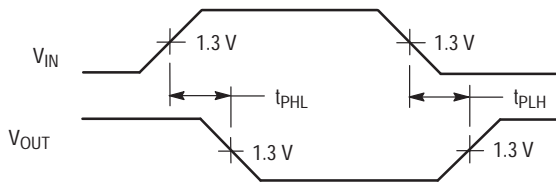


Figure 3.

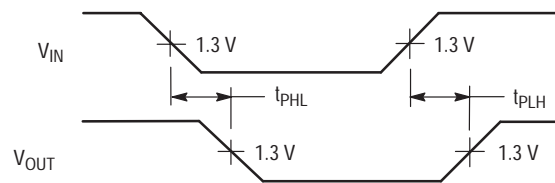
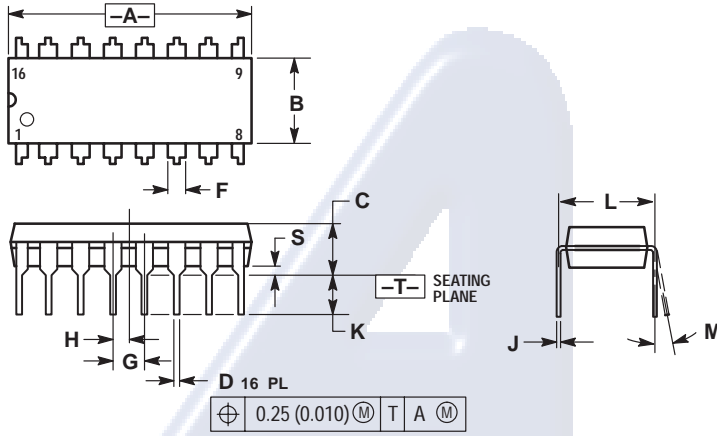


Figure 4.

SN74LS85

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

N SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
 CASE 648-08
 ISSUE R



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

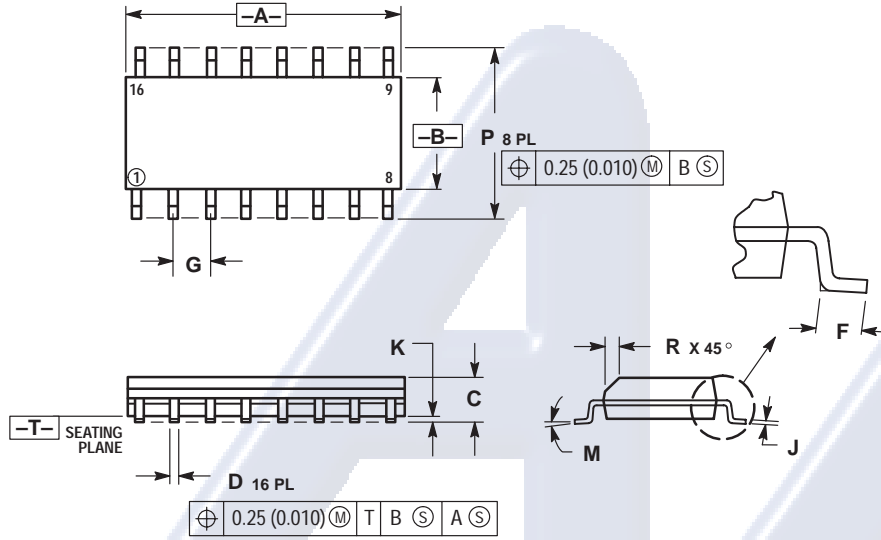
| DIM | INCHES | | MILLIMETERS | |
|-----|-----------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 0.740 | 0.770 | 18.80 | 19.55 |
| B | 0.250 | 0.270 | 6.35 | 6.85 |
| C | 0.145 | 0.175 | 3.69 | 4.44 |
| D | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.39 | 0.53 |
| F | 0.040 | 0.70 | 1.02 | 1.77 |
| G | 0.100 BSC | | 2.54 BSC | |
| H | 0.050 BSC | | 1.27 BSC | |
| J | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.21 | 0.38 |
| K | 0.110 | 0.130 | 2.80 | 3.30 |
| L | 0.295 | 0.305 | 7.50 | 7.74 |
| M | 0° 10° | | 0° 10° | |
| S | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.51 | 1.01 |

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PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

D SUFFIX
PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE
 CASE 751B-05
 ISSUE J




- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS | | INCHES | |
|-----|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 9.80 | 10.00 | 0.386 | 0.393 |
| B | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 |
| C | 1.35 | 1.75 | 0.054 | 0.068 |
| D | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.014 | 0.019 |
| F | 0.40 | 1.25 | 0.016 | 0.049 |
| G | 1.27 BSC | | 0.050 BSC | |
| J | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| K | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| M | 0° - 7° | | 0° - 7° | |
| P | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.229 | 0.244 |
| R | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.019 |

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